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SIEGE OF LUCKNOW

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BRIGADE ORDERS

Issued between October 2nd and November 18th, 1857

PRESENTED TO
THE OFFICERS OF THE 78TH HIGHLANDERS



BY THE
REV. C. MORRISON



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SIEGE OF LUCKNOW

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

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BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

Dr. Campbell of the 7th Light Cavalry, at present in medical charge of a Brigade Mess Garrison and 13th Regt. N.I., will, in addition to his other duties, assume medical charge of a party of the 12th Irregular Cavalry, subject to confirmation.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, *2nd October*, 1857.

1. Dr. Ogilvie, late Inspector of Jails, is appointed Sanitary Commissioner to the Force, with effect from 3rd ult., subject to confirmation.
2. Capt. Gordon, 5th Regt. N.I., is appointed to officiate as Deputy Judge Advocate-Gen. of the Cawnpore Division, *vice* Major North, H.M.'s 60th Rifles, who resigns that appointment at his own request, in consequence of his having been nominated Prize Agent H.M.'s Troops of the Force, subject to confirmation.
3. Dr. I. B. Collison will receive medical charge of Gen. Sir J. Outram, G.C.B., and his Divisional Staff, with effect from 26th ult., subject to confirmation.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, *2nd October, 1857*°

1. In the event of the force not returning——
Field-Officer for the Day to-morrow
—Lieut.-Col. Smith, H.M.'s 90th Regt. L.I.
2. The Field-Officer of the Day will report verbally or in writing to the Brigadier Commanding, anything he may observe worth noticing on the part of the enemy during his tour of duty.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, *3rd October, 1857.*

1. The Brigadier-Gen. commanding the field force will be pleased to cause stretchers to be made up in the force to the extent of five per company. The Superintendent will furnish a pattern.
2. It is requested that officers commanding regiments and detachments occupying any houses containing valuable property or in which it is supposed such may be concealed, will at once take the necessary steps to secure the same, until the arrival of the Prize Agent, to whom information of this circumstance should at once be conveyed.
3. The Major-Gen. regrets to find that in noticing the services of the troops which came under his personal observation in Division Orders of the 26th ult., he omitted to mention the Regiment of Ferozcpore and its gallant leader, Major Brasiger. The Major-Gen. in that Order merely referred to what he himself observed, but was well aware that this regiment was most prominently forward on every occasion, though happening seldom to be in the same part of the field; he takes blame to himself for having inadvertently omitted to mention their advance with H.M.'s 90th Regt. at Mungluwaed, which came under his personal observation.
4. The time has not yet come for the Major-Gen. to notice the conduct of the troops subsequent to his assuming

command, during which period the Seik Regt. has been incessantly occupied on most important service, but they may rest assured that they, as well as all the corps who have, like them, highly distinguished themselves since, will be brought to prominent notice.

ODDH FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

1. At the recommendation of the Superintending Surgeon of the Force, Native Doctor Sheik Kaeamat Dolla is transferred from the Native Station Hospital to the Regiment of Ferozepore, and is directed to report himself to the Medical Officer of that corps without delay.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, *3rd October, 1857.*

In the event of the force not returning——
Field-Officer for the Day to-morrow
—Lieut.-Col. Smith, H.M.'s 90th L.I.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, *4th October, 1857*

Field-Officer for the Day to-morrow
Lieut.-Col. Smith, H.M.'s 90th L.I.

DIVISION ORDERS.

4th October, 1857.

The incessant and arduous duties that have devolved on Brigadier Inglis and his Staff since the arrival of the relieving force has hitherto prevented him from furnishing the Major-Gen. Commanding the usual official documents relative to the siege of his garrison. In the absence of these, the Major-Gen. could not with propriety have indulged in any public declaration of the admiration with which he regards the heroism displayed by Brigadier Inglis in the glorious garrison he has so ably commanded during the last three months, and he has been reluctantly obliged, there-

fore, to defer so long the expression of the sentiments he was desirous to offer.

But the Major-Gen., having at length received Brigadier Inglis' reports, is relieved from the necessity of further silence, and he hastens to tender to the Brigadier and to every individual member of the garrison the re-assurance of his confidence that their services will be regarded by the Government under which they are immediately serving, by the British nation, and by Her Gracious Majesty, with equal admiration to that which he is himself impressed.

The Major-Gen. believes that the annals of warfare contain no brighter page than that which will record the bravery, fortitude, vigilance, and patient endurance of hardships, privations, and fatigue displayed by the garrison of Lucknow ; and he is very conscious that his unskilled pen must needs fail adequately to convey to the Right Honourable the Governor-General of India and His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief the profound sense of the merits of that garrison which has been forced on his mind by a careful consideration of the almost incredible difficulties with which they had to contend.

The term "Illustrious" was well and happily applied by a former Governor-General of India to the garrison of Jellalabad ; but some far more laudatory epithet, if such the English language contains, is due, the Major-Gen. considers, to the brave men whom Brigadier Inglis has commanded with undeviating success and untarnished honor through the late memorable siege. For while the devoted band of heroes who so nobly maintained the honor of their country's arms under Sir R. Sale were seldom exposed to actual attack, the Lucknow garrison, of inferior strength, have, in addition to a series of fierce assaults, gallantly and successfully repulsed, been for the last three months exposed to a nearly incessant fire from strong and commanding positions held by an enemy of over-

whelming force, possessing powerful artillery, having at their command the whole resources of what was but recently a kingdom, and animated by an insane and bloodthirsty fanaticism.

It is a source of heartfelt satisfaction to the Major-Gen. to be able, to a certain extent, to confer on the native portion of the garrison an instalment of those rewards which their gallant and grateful commander has sought for them, and which he is very certain the Governor-General will bestow in full, and though the Major-Gen., as regards the European portion of the garrison, cannot do more than give his most earnest and hearty support to the recommendations of the Brigadier, he feels assured that the Governor-General of India will fully and publicly manifest his appreciation of their distinguished services, and that our Beloved Sovereign will herself deign to convey to them some gracious expression of Her Royal approbation of their conduct.

Brigadier Inglis has borne generous testimony to the bravery, vigilance, devotedness, and good conduct of all ranks ; and to all ranks, as the local representative of the Indian Government, the Major-Gen. tenders his warmest acknowledgments. He would feign offer his special congratulations and thanks to the European and Eurasian portions of the garrison whom Brigadier Inglis has particularly noticed, but by doing so he would forestall the Governor-General in the exercise of what the Major-Gen. is assured will be one of the most pleasing acts of his official life.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER GENERAL HAVELOCK, C.B.

6th October, 1857.

No. 1. Officers commanding regiments, detachments, and departments are directed to warn all whom it may concern, that all horses of an inferior description except

those belonging to mounted officers must be held in readiness to be sent out of the entrenchment at a moment's notice, there being no longer sufficient grain or forage for their sustenance.

2. No. 2 of Field Force Orders of the 30th ult. is hereby cancelled.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

6th October, 1857.

1. Until further orders H.M.'s 90th Lt. I. will continue to furnish the Field-Officer of the Day.

DIVISION ORDERS.

4th inst. continued.

2. With reference to D. Orders No. 1 of the 2nd inst., appointing a Sanitary Commissioner to the Force, the Major-General deems it necessary to explain that the functions of that officer are directive and controlling, not executive. His duties consist in tendering such suggestions respecting the sanitary condition of the troops he may see fit, in calling attention to nuisances and the removable causes of them, and of giving the benefit of his advice and experience when referred to on sanitary questions by the generals, brigadiers, regimental commanders, commissariat, and staff of the force.

The officers commanding regiments, posts, and detachments, and the senior military residents of houses not constituting posts, are personally and exclusively responsible that the most perfect cleanliness be observed in the limits of their respective commands; with a view to this object, they will appoint one or more of those serving under them or residing on their premises to superintend the executive conservancy of their respective jurisdictions, and they will direct them to give full and immediate effect to any order or hints they may receive from the Sanitary Commissioner of the Force on the occasion of his visits. The latter officer will, either personally or by letter, point out the

existence he may observe, and should this be not removed within reasonable time he will report the circumstance officially to the Brigadier and also to the Assistant Quartermaster-General for the information of the General Commanding.

In consideration of the exigencies of the Forces and of the rations they receive, all private sweepers must be considered available for public duties whenever their services may be required ; when so employed they will receive eight annas each for every hour they may be occupied, but the removal and disposal of the filth of their own posts will not be considered a public duty. Officers commanding regiments, posts, and detachments, the senior officer of any house not considered a post, will forward to the Sanitary Commissioner with the least practicable delay a return of all public and private sweepers residing within their respective jurisdictions.

The services of Mr. Vaughn, late Head Clerk in the office of Inspector of Prisons, are placed at the disposal of the Sanitary Commissioner.

DIVISION ORDERS.

7th.

1. The Brigadier-Gen. commanding the field force and the Brigadiers commanding the garrison will be pleased to issue the strictest orders to all corps, detachments, and outposts to be particularly careful not to waste their ammunition by firing at walls of houses, and not to fire until the man they aim at is fairly in view and within shot.
2. Medical officers in charge of regiments will in future draw rations for the sick and wounded men of their respective corps agreeably to a scale which will be furnished them by the Superintending Surgeon. The rations of the sick and wounded men will consequently cease to be drawn by quartermasters of regiments from date of admission into hospital.

3. The hospital authorities will take steps, in conjunction with the Commissariat Officer, to convert the heads and feet of the slaughtered cattle into soup for the use of the patients in hospital ; compensation will be allowed to butchers in lieu of their perquisites.
 4. The Commissariat Officer is authorized to disburse double pay to drivers, doolie-bearers, and others that are employed by him in grinding wheat for the troops ; this will not interfere with the rates paid to the former grinding establishment.
 5. Officers commanding corps, companies of artillery, and detachments are required to send in daily before 2 P.M. indents signed by themselves for the quantity of meat which will be required for the ensuing day, and for the correctness of which they are held responsible.
- The indents for the other rations must also be signed by the Commanding Officer, and which on presentation will be complied with.
6. Medical officers are warned that the stock of rum and malt liquor in hand is so small that unless they exercise the greatest care in indenting for the same, there will be none left soon. All liquor and hospital indents require the counter signature of the Superintending Surgeon.

ODD FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

7th October, 1857.

Brigadier-Gen. Havelock must reiterate his often repeated caution to the troops under his command to be careful of the expenditure of their ammunition. Nothing can be more absurd than for the most experienced marksman to suppose, as some men seem to do, that he can effect anything by answering a shot aimed at him through a loophole—the chances are a thousand to one against him ; neither should any soldier fire merely with a view of keeping up a responsive counter-fire to

the rattle of the enemy's musketry ; a well-trained soldier will never expend a cartridge, but when he sees the body of an adversary presenting a fair mark to him within proper range, then and then only let him fire calmly and deliberately.

There are the strongest reasons for husbanding the ammunition of this force.

DIVISION ORDER.

8th October, 1857.

1. Lieut. Simpson, Adjutant, late 13th Irregular Cavalry, is appointed to do duty with Capt. Maude's Light Field Battery.
2. Lieut. Loughman, 13th Regt. N.I., at present attached to the garrison, is appointed to do duty with the Regiment of Ferozepore.
3. Upon the recommendation of Brigadier Inglis, Colonel of H.M.'s 32nd Foot, the Major-Gen. commanding the force is pleased to remit the sentence of the General Court Martial on Private Mich^l Thornton, H.M.'s 32nd Regt., and directs that he be released from confinement and return to his duty.
4. The exemplary conduct of the undermentioned doctors and their zeal, skill, and attention to the sick and wounded during the siege, having been most strongly brought before the Major-Gen. commanding, with a recommendation that they should each be promoted from their present grade to the rank of native doctors and receive the pecuniary reward of 500 rupees ; the Major-Gen. hereby promotes them to be native doctors of the first class, subject to confirmation, and authorizes the sum of Rs. 500 (five hundred) being paid to each.

Shaik Keramut Alli, 71st N.I.

Shaik Emaus Buksh, 7th L.I.

Rashermauth Tervally, 10th O.I.

Meer Jam, Civil Hospital.

5. The Deputy-Commr. in charge of the treasure chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. Gordon, Assistant Quartermaster-Gen. of the army attached to the force, on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's Rupees (200) Two hundred on account of public expenditure and adjust the same hereafter.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

9th October, 1857.

1. All men who may be wounded by the sentries or others at outposts are, when captured, to be immediately sent to the Major-Gen. for examination, and no further violence is to be offered to them in the meantime.

DIVISION ORDERS.

9th October, 1857.

1. The Major-Gen. commanding the force, in virtue of the authority vested in him as Chief Commissioner in Oudh by G.O.G.G., 19th May, 1857, in consequence of the loyal and gallant conduct of the Regiment of Ferozepore during the many severe actions they have been engaged in under Brigadier-Gen. Havelock, C.B., and especially for their highly distinguished conduct in the several engagements since the force left Cawnpore, and the severe, constant, and harassing duties they have been employed on since their arrival here, throughout which they have displayed great gallantry and untiring zeal, is pleased to promote the undermentioned Native officers of that regiment to the 1st and 2nd Class of the Order of Merit respectively, subject to confirmation—

Subadar (now Subadar-Major) Mahan Sing, 1st Class Order of Merit.

Jemadar (now Subadar) Bhoop Sing, 1st Class Order of Merit.

Havildar (now Jemadar) Gohen Shah, 2nd Class
do.

Havildar (now Jemadar) Herat Sing, 2nd do. do.

and agreeably to the nominal roll furnished by Capt. Brasiger, commanding, the following promotions will take place from this date, subject to confirmation—

1 Subadar to be Subadar-Major.

2 Jemadars to be Subadars.

16 Havildars to be Jemadars.

16 Naiks to be Havildars.

268 Sepoys to be Naiks.

2. The Major-Gen. is further pleased to promote the under-mentioned native officers, non-commissioned officers, and men of the late 1st Oudh Local Infantry, in consideration of their loyal and good conduct to the State when their regiment mutinied, as brought forward by their Commanding Officer, Capt. Thompson, subject to confirmation—

Peer Khan Jemadar to be Subadar and to receive
2nd Class Order of Merit.

Putrain Sing Missa to be Jemadar.

Pissasur Sing to be Havildar.

Gujray Sing to be Havildar.

Mahabul Sing to be Havildar.

Madho Dooby to be Havildar.

Dandam Dooby to be Havildar.

Juggernaut Pandy to be Naik.

3. The Garrison Engineer is authorised to disburse working pay at the undermentioned rates, on presentation of separate bills by the officers in command of working parties—

European miners five rupees per day.

Native miners three rupees per day.

European and native soldiers and camp followers, for ordinary work in the trenches one rupee for four hours' work, or more or less in proportion to the time of work.

Officers not in receipt of Staff pay, in actual command of working parties may receive Field Engineer's allowance.

4. Lieut. Russell is appointed Major of Brigade of Engineers to the Force, this order to have retrospective effect from the date the Force left Cawnpore, subject to confirmation.
5. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Captain Maude, Royal Artillery, on his duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees one hundred, and adjust the same hereafter.

ODDH F.F. ORDERS.

9th October, 1857.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

- I. All men w

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

10th October, 1857.

- I. It has come to the knowledge of Brigadier-Gen. Havelock, Commanding Oudh Field Force, that officers, soldiers, and other individuals, have in their possession jewels and other valuable property which are strictly part of the booty captured by the above-mentioned troops, so long as no arrangement had been made for the safe-keeping and distribution of these effects, they might have been considered the property of no one, and too exact inquiries will not be made as to how they came into the possession of the several parties; but prize agents have now been duly nominated.

The Brigadier-Gen., therefore, with the sanction of Major-Gen., Sir J. Outram, Commanding the Force at Lucknow, now peremptorily calls upon all persons to deliver up to Major North or Captain Carnegie,

Prize Agents, all such property as has been above described. Those who fail to do this must justly incur the odium of defrauding the captors of their lawful rights. If officers or soldiers, they will be placed under arrest and tried by court-martial; if persons in civil life, they are reminded that Lucknow is under Martial Law, and that they will be dealt with summarily as having embezzled or received, knowing it to have been embezzled, prize property intended to be thrown into a general fund.

DIVISION ORDERS.

10th October, 1857.

1. Lieut. Batline, 43rd L.I., Adjutant. Irregular Cavalry, will officiate as a Deputy Assistant Qr.-Mr.-Gen. to the Force during the absence of Capt. Maycock from Division Headquarters, subject to confirmation.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Lieut. Russell, Major of Brigade of Engineers, on his duplicate receipts and a copy of this order the sum of Company's rupees one hundred, and adjust the same hereafter.
3. At the recommendation of the Superintending Surgeon of the Force the following medical arrangements will take place :—
 - (1) Native Doctor Chiem Khan, of the Volunteer Cavalry, will report himself to Dr. Brigdon in medical charge of the native Hospital for duty in that Hospital.
 - (2) Native Doctor Khapinauth Lewassi is transferred from native Hospital to the Volunteer Cavalry and will report himself to Dr. Willocks of that corps.

CIRCULAR.

Divine Service will be performed to-morrow at noon at the Brigade mess-room, when the Holy Communion will also be administered and at Dr. Fayrer's at 3 o'clock P.M.

LUCKNOW GARRISON,
October 10th, 1857.

MEMO.

11th October, 1857. •

H.M.'s 84th Regt. has permission to discharge their rifles at 7 o'clock A.M. to-morrow.

By order,

(Signed) J. HUDSON, *Lieut.*

A.D.A. Adj.-Gen. Oudh F. Force.

MEMO.

11th October, 1857.

The following information is requested to be furnished immediately :

The number from each Regt. left at Alum Bagh on the morning of the 25th ult., and the number in excess of these who were reported missing after the action of the 25th.

BRIGADE ORDER.

11th October, 1857

Officers Commanding Regts. will be good enough to furnish the return called for above with as little delay as possible.

DIVISION ORDER.

11th October, 1857.

1. Lieut. Ramsey 17th N.I., attached to the Volunteer Cavalry, is appointed to act as an Assistant Field Engineer to the Force, subject to confirmation.

DIVISION ORDERS.

12th October, 1857.

1. The following addition is to be made to Division Order No. 3 of the 25th ult., appointing Brigadier Inglis to continue in command of the garrison ; he will also retain the services of his present garrison staff.
2. Mr. Anderson, of the Volunteer Cavalry, and Mr. May are appointed to officiate as Assistant Field Engineers to the Force subject to confirmation ; they will report themselves at once to Capt. Crommelin.

3. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to the under-mentioned officers, on their duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, the sums specified opposite their respective names—

Capt. Barrow, Commanding Volunteer Cavalry,
rupees 890, for the use of himself, officers, and
volunteers of his corps.

Capt. Edgell, 53rd Regt. N.I., rupees 400.

Capt. Chamier, A.D.C. N.I., rupees 100.

Colonel Napier, Chief of the Staff, rupees 250.

4. Assistant Field Engineers when in actual command of working parties draw Field Engineers' allowances.

LOUDHIANSETH FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

1. A Committee composed as follows will assemble at the Volunteer Cavalry lines at 7 A.M. to-morrow, for the purpose of reporting on the state of several horses of that corps, said to be unfit for further service—

President—

CAPT. OLIPHANTS, B. Artillery.

Members—

LIEUT. PALLISER, V.C. ; LIEUT. SWANSTON, V.C.

2. Brigadiers Hamilton and Stisted are requested to instruct Commanding Officers of Regts. to warn all officers commanding picquets and outposts that they are on no account to permit their men to be absent from their posts except for a few minutes at a time, for special purposes and in very moderate numbers, and are carefully to note their return as, unless the men are constantly at their posts, they cannot be prepared for the sudden attacks so frequent on the part of the enemy, but the palaces may in one moment be lost.

MEMO.

LUCKNOW, 12th October, 1857. ,

Officers commanding regiments will be pleased to send in to the A.D.A. Quarter-Master-Gen. as soon as possible a return showing the number of men who are unprovided with any extra covering for the night, in order that such substitutes for blankets as may be procurable may be sought for and issued immediately.

By order,

(Signed) WM. R. MOORSON, *Lieut.*,
A.D.A. Quartermaster-Gen.

DIVISION ORDERS.

13th October, 1857.

1. A Badge worn by all natives in the Force is to be again changed from black to red.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to the undermentioned officers the sums specified opposite their respective names, and adjust the same hereafter—

Lieut. Maitland, Royal Artillery	Rs. 100
Lieut. Simpson, 13th I.C., doing duty with Royal Artillery	„ 100
Capt. Dodgson, D.A.A.G.	„ 100

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

13th October, 1857.

MEMO.

It is requested that the effective state be sent into the Brigade Office daily at 7 o'clock A.M.

DIVISION ORDERS.

14th October, 1857.

1. The Major-Gen. publishes for general information the following instances of bravery and devotion which have been brought to his notice since he assumed command on the 25th ult. ; and in virtue of the authority dele-

gated to him in G.O., is pleased to award the "Victoria Cross" to the three brave soldiers mentioned in Mr. Surgeon Holmes' report of H.M.'s 90th Regt., viz. Private Holliwell, 78th Highlanders, Private McManus, 5th Fusiliers, and Private Ryan, 1st Madras Fusiliers.

LUCKNOW, 9th October, 1857.

SIR—The death of Capt. Beecher, 40th N.I., renders Mr. Hiliere the sole surviving officer of a party who, on the 26th September, were shut up and besieged in a house in the city by the rebel Sepoys; the escape of any of us was mainly owing to the excellent conduct of 3 men of the number shut up, and their names I have the honour to forward for the information of the Major-Gen. commanding.

Private Holliwell, 78th Highlanders, throughout the day behaved in the most admirable manner; he directed, and encouraged, and led the others, exposing himself fearlessly, and by his talent in persuading and cheering, availed upon nine dispirited men to make a successful defence in a burning house with the enemy firing through four windows.

Private McManus kept outside the house till himself, wounded and under cover of a pillow, kept firing on the Sepoys and preventing their rushing on the house; he also, in conjunction with Private Ryan, rushed into the street and took Capt. Arnold of the Fusiliers out of a dooly and brought him into the house in spite of the heavy fire, in which Capt. Arnold was again wounded.

Private Ryan, in addition to the above act, distinguished himself throughout the day by intrepidity and especially devoted himself to rescuing the wounded men, or from being massacred; he was most anxious to visit every dooly, but unfortunately our numbers became so reduced that this was impossible.

It was my lot during the Crimean war to see several most

gallant actions performed by individual men, who on this account were lauded all over England, and some rewarded by a decoration given by Her Majesty's hand. I am sure, however, that no one man amongst them displayed more heroism than did the three men whose merits fell under my observation, I have very faintly described. At one time of the day it was suggested that all the unhurt men should make a rush for their lives and endeavour to get away; these three men absolutely refused to leave their wounded officers and comrades. In conclusion I beg leave to observe that had any officer now been alive of the force shut up with me that day, I should not have set out of my path as a surgeon to have written this letter. Capt. Beecher, before his death, very earnestly entreated me to do what he was then quite unfit to do.

I remain, Sir,

Your very obedient servant,

(Signed) A. D. HOME,

Surgeon 90th Regt.

To COLONEL NAPIER,
Military Secretary.

The undermentioned officers and volunteers of the V Cavalry are as a temporary arrangement appointed to officiate as Assistant Field Engineers—

Lieut. Wyld, 40th N.I.

Ensign Pearson, 27th N.I.

Ensign Woodgate, 11th N.I.

Mr. Anderson, Mr. Volkers.

The three former will report themselves to Capt. Anderson, Senior Garrison Engineer, and the two latter to Capt. Crommelin, Division Engineer to the Force. Mr. Craugh is appointed to officiate as Assistant Field Engineer from the 10th inst., under the orders of Capt. Crommelin.

The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to the undermentioned officers and volun-

teers of the Cavalry the sums specified opposite their respective names, on their duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, to be adjusted hereafter—

Capt. Thompson . . .	Rs. 100
Mr. O'Brien	„ 50
Mr. Goldsworthy	„ 80

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK.

Brigadier-Gen. Havelock, in virtue of the power delegated to him in General Orders whilst he commanded the Cawnpore moveable column and Oudh Field Force as separate Forces has been pleased to award the “Victoria Cross” to the following officers, n.c. officers, and privates.

- 1.¹ Capt. Willm. Olpherts, B. Artillery, for highly distinguished conduct on the 25th September, 1857, when the troops penetrated into the city of Lucknow, in having charged a battery of the enemy's guns at the head of a column of the 90th Light Infantry in face of a heavy fire of grape, and afterwards returning under a very severe cross-fire of musketry to bring up limbers and horses to carry off the captured ordnance, which he accomplished.
2. Capt. T. C. Maude, R. Artillery, recommended by Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. Outram, G.C.B.

MEMO.

LUCKNOW, 13th October, 1857.

Brigadiers are requested to direct Quarter-Masters of Regts. to take immediate steps for providing their men with corcelets made up from pieces of tents; these are also to serve as great-coats for the men when on sentry at night.

By order,
(Signed) J. HUDSON, Lieut.,
A.D.A. Adjlt.-Gen. O.F.F.

¹ See F.F. Orders, No. 1, 17th October, 1857.

His Battery, supported by a small party of the 5th Fusiliers, formed the advance of the troops which on the 25th September, 1857, assailed the "Char Bagh," near Lucknow. The enemy had flanked the road under cover of high grass, and poured a murderous fire into the column from a double-storied house full of musketeers, from the loopedholed walls of surrounding gardens, and from two guns that took the road in flank and a third that enfiladed it. Capt. Maude steadily and cheerily pushed on with his men and bore down the desperate opposition of the enemy, though with a loss of a third of his Artillery-men.

Sir James Outram adds that this attack appeared to him to indicate no reckless or foolhardy daring, but the calm heroism of a true soldier who fully appreciates the difficulties and dangers of the task he has undertaken, and that, but for Captain Maude's nerve and coolness on this trying occasion, the army could not have advanced.

3. The Brigadier-General has likewise, on Sir James's recommendation, awarded this decoration to Lieut. Havelock, 10th Foot, D.A.A.-Gen. with this Force. The Major-Gen. remarks that throughout the tremendous fire of muskets and guns which the enemy directed across the "Char Bagh" Bridge, Lieut. Havelock with the Madras Fusiliers stormed the bridge, took the guns, and cleared the street sufficiently far to allow of the troops in rear closing up.

He adds that he cannot conceive a more daring act than thus facing the bridge, and that the officers who led the Fusiliers on this occasion appeared to him richly to merit promotion ; but that, hazardous as their position was, being on foot, they were not so readily distinguished from the men, and that their risk was comparatively less than that of Lieut. Havelock, the only officer on horseback, who cheered the men on at their head and became the target for the enemy's musketry.

On this spontaneous statement of the Major-Gen., the Brigadier-Gen. consents to award the Cross to this officer, which act, if originating with himself, might, from the near relation Lieut. Havelock bears to him, assumed the appearance of undue partiality.

4. Sergt. Mahoney, 1st Madras Fusiliers, doing duty with the Volunteer Cavalry, for distinguished gallantry in aiding in the capture of the Regimental Color of the mutinous 4th Regt. N.I. at Mungulwarra on the 21st September, 1857.
5. Lieut. and Adj. McPherson, 78th Highlanders, for distinguished conduct at Lucknow on the 25th September, 1857, in setting an example of heroic gallantry to the men of the regiment at the period of the action, in which they captured two brass nine-pounders at the point of the bayonet.
6. Assistant-Surg. McMaster, 78th Highlanders, for the intrepidity with which he exposed himself to the fire of the enemy in bringing in and attending the wounded on the 25th September at Lucknow.
7. Lieut. Crowe, 78th Highlanders, who was the first to enter a redoubt at "Boorkya-ke-Choukee," near Busseerut Gunge, on the 12th August, 1857, which was gallantly captured by the regiment.
8. Sergt.-Major George Lambert, 84th Regt., for distinguished conduct at Oonao on the 29th July, 1857; at Baithoor on the 16th August, and at Lucknow on the 25th September, 1857.
9. Lance-Corpl. Abraham Boulger, 84th Regt., for distinguished bravery and forwardness as a skirmisher in all the twelve actions fought between the 12th July and the 25th September, 1857.
10. Private John Holmes, 84th Regt., for distinguished conduct in volunteering to assist in working a gun of Capt. Maude's Battery under a heavy fire, from which gun nearly all the Artillery-men had been shot away.

DIVISION ORDERS.

15th October, 1857.

1. The Major-Gen., in virtue of the authority vested in him by G.O.C.C., 19th May, 1857, and in consideration of the loyal, good and gallant conduct during the siege which the garrison of Lucknow has sustained, as brought forward by Brigadier Inglis, commanding, is pleased to promote the undermentioned Native Officers, N.-C. Officers of that garrison to the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd, Classes of the Order of Merit, with the appellation of Bahadoor, as follows—

Subadar Major Deen Mahomed, 1st Class O. Merit.

Jemadar Rampersand, 2nd „ „

Naik Moor Allie, 3rd „ „

„ Kalphie Ram, 3rd „ „

Driver Sirdar Ram Sing, 2nd „ „

„ Seetul, 2nd „ „

„ Davy Sing, 2nd „ „

1st Battery O.I. Force.

Naik Ram Sing, 2nd Class O. of Merit.

2nd Battery Oude I. Force.

Subadar Davy Sing, 2nd Class O. of Merit.

Havildar Sham Sing, 3rd „ „

3rd Battery O.I. Force.

Subadar Heerah Sing, 1st Class O. of Merit.

Reserve Company, O.I. Force.

Havildar Kulsa Sing, 3rd Class O. of Merit.

7th Regt. Light Cavalry.

Jemadar Doorga Sing, 2nd Class O. of Merit.

„ Buddam Sing, 2nd

13th Regt. N.I.

Subadar Major Hummer Sing, 1st Class O. of Merit

Subadar Buddam Sing,	2nd	„	„
„ Ramdeen Sing,	2nd	„	„
„ Anooke Singh,	2nd	„	„
„ Dungoor Sing,	2nd	„	„
„ Buldel Singh,	2nd	„	„
Jemadar Goordut Dooby,	2nd	„	„
„ Senechunam Sing	2nd	„	„
„ Davydeen	2nd	„	„
„ Anoop Singh,	2nd	„	„
„ Larlool Sing	2nd	„	„
„ Loolca Sewany,	2nd	„	„
Havildar Davydeen Missa,	3rd	„	„
„ Khuley Khun,	3rd	„	„
„ Drill Davydeen Missa,	3rd	„	„
„ Ram Narain Pandey,	3rd	„	„
„ Kalka Tewainie,	3rd	„	„

48th N. Infantry.

Subadar Major Gyaud Sing, 1st Class O. of Merit.

„ Jawell Sawanie,	2nd	„	„
„ Sheik Junglic,	2nd	„	„
„ Matadeen Singh,	2nd	„	„
„ Lutlar Buksh,	2nd	„	„
Jemadar Sheik Junglic,	2nd	„	„
„ Minchum King,	2nd	„	„
„ Mater Deen Singh,	2nd	„	„
„ Lulloor Buksh,	2nd	„	„
„ Bulder Ram,	2nd	„	„
„ Loabdham Sing	2nd	„	„
„ Bissom Sing,	2nd	„	„
„ Heralool Doobey,	2nd	„	„

71st N. Infantry.

Subadar Doorga Persaud Dooby, 2nd Class O. of Merit.

„ Len Sing,	1st	„	„
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Subadar Buldas Sing,	2nd Class O. of Merit.
Jemadar Sheik Mulbee,	2nd " " ' "
Havildar Ram Charem,	3rd " " " "

1st Oudh I. Infy.

Subadar Bahadoor Jungc Sing,	1st Class O. of Merit.
Havildar Sunnsud Pandey,	2nd " " " "

Native Pensioners.

Havildar Runjeet Sing,	2nd Class O. of Merit.
Sepoy Sendcen Sing,	3rd " " " "

Abstract.

6 for the 1st Class Order of Merit.

37	"	"	2nd	"	"	"
11	"	"	3rd	"	"	"

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The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to the undermentioned officers, on their duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, the sums specified opposite their respective names, and adjust the same hereafter—

The officer commanding 5th Fusiliers on account of himself, officers, and men of his regiment for the month of October, 1857 . . .	Rs. 602
Capt. Havelock, D.A.A.-Gen. F.F. . .	" 100
Lieut. Havelock, 12th I. Cavalry, . .	" 200
Capt. Hudson, Off. D.A.A.G. . .	" 50
Capt. Birch, M. of Brigade, Ferozepore, A. to 1st M. Fusiliers . .	" 80

3. The exemplary conduct of the undermentioned doctor and his zeal and attention to the sick and wounded having been strongly brought before the Major-Gen. commanding officer with a recommendation that he

should receive a pecuniary reward of Rs. 500 (five hundred rupees), the Major-Gen. authorises the above reward being paid to him accordingly.

1st Class Native Doctor Luchman Singh, Oudh I. Cavalry.

4. Officers commanding corps and departments in the garrison and field force are directed to muster all public and private camp followers and to send in without delay to the D.A.A.-Gen. of the Force states showing the numbers of each, certifying upon honour that they have themselves taken the muster and that all the individuals were present, taking care that no one is omitted or forgotten, otherwise rations will not be granted to them in future, the muster to be taken at sunrise to-morrow morning.

LOUDH FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

15th October, 1857.

1. A Committee composed as follows will assemble immediately at the volunteer lines at the Residency for the purpose of valuing tattoos belonging to grasscutters attached to the Cavalry Brigade of the Loudh Field Force—

President.

Capt. Thompson, V. Cavalry.

Members.

Lieut. Johnston, B.I.C.

Lieut. Swanston, V.C.

Lieut. Johnston will be pleased to have the tattoos belonging to the Detachment 12th I. Cavalry sent to the Residency immediately. The tattoos after being valued will be destroyed this evening in presence of a member of the Committee in such place as may be hereafter directed.

OUDH FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

16th October, 1857.

1. Officers commanding regiments and detachments including the volunteer cavalry will send in through brigadiers, *with the least possible delay*, the names of all non-commissioned officers and privates who volunteer to act and be instructed as miners. British soldiers thus employed will receive five and native soldiers three rupees per diem extra.

By order,

(Signed) J. HUDSON, Lieut.,

A.D.A. Adjlt.-Gen. Oudh Field Force.

DIVISION ORDERS.

16th October, 1857.

1. The Brigadier-Gen. commanding the field force and the Brigadier commanding the garrison will be pleased to request commanding officers to call for volunteers from their respective corps who are willing to learn to work as miners. The working pay for European miners will be five rupees per day, and for natives three.
2. The Ordnance Department will be placed at the disposal of Capt. James, Assistant Commissariat Officer. All the bullocks of the heavy gun train there will remain under Capt. James's care and will be available when required for ordnance purposes.

The Major-Gen., in virtue of the authority delegated to him in General Orders, is pleased to award the "Victoria Cross" to Private Duffy, No. 2067, 10th Company 1st Madras Fusiliers, for his cool intrepidity and daring skill whereby a 24-pounder gun was saved from falling into the hands of the enemy as recorded in the following extract of a report from Capt. Olphert, commanding Artillery Brigade, to Col. Napier, Military Secretary :—

LUCKNOW, 10th Oct., 1857.

"At my suggestion one gun was brought from under a close sharp fire of the enemy's musketry within our

line of defence by means of attaching a long rope or ropes to the trail, the other end of which being looped on to a limber inside the entrance to the Mitre Muhal, the bullocks and drivers could draw on in comparative security, yet so watchful were our opponents that it was near the limber they distinguished Capt. Crump of the Madras Artillery, who fell a victim to his indomitable zeal for the service in the face of all danger, while Private Duffy more nearly and constantly exposed himself in performing his hazardous task of attaching the rope to the trail of the gun in a manner that excited the admiration of all who witnessed his proceedings; nor was the soldier's self-possession in the least disturbed by one of the many bullets which whizzed around him inflicting a wound in his face.

4. Major-Gen. Sir J. Outram, G.C.B., has to inform the troops that prior to the commencement of the siege a very considerable quantity of jewellery belonging to the King of Oudh was removed from his palace and brought into the entrenchment to be under British protection. There was no time to provide for the safe custody of these jewels, and consequently enormous quantities have been stolen and have been sold or otherwise disposed of to the members of the garrison who have taken them under the impression that they were lawful plunder. The Major-Gen. therefore directs that the present possessors of such jewels deliver them up to the constituted Prize Agents; any individuals with whom any jewels may be found after the promulgation of this Order will be dealt with with the utmost severity of military law.

Brigadier Inglis is therefore requested to call upon each officer commanding a post to summons his garrison and send out this Order for their information.

5. Major North, who is superintending the preparation of Enfield cartridges, is authorised to draw the following

rates of pay for the European and native soldiers and workmen employed under him.

1 Sergeant conductor	Rs. 3 per diem.
6 European soldiers	2 "
5 native soldiers and workmen	1 "
1 Sergeant conductor	2'8 "

ODDH FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

16th October, 1857.

1. The Committee, of which Capt. Thompson is President, will re-assemble at 11 o'clock this forenoon at its former place of meeting for the purpose of valuing the tattoos belonging to the grasscutters attached to Capt. Olpherts' Horse Battery.

Capt. Olphert will be pleased to have all the tattoos belonging to his grasscutters assembled at the Residency at 11 o'clock.

3. Brigadiers Commanding will be pleased to give orders for the Provost-Sergts. of Regts. to collect all tattoos belonging to public and private native followers and have them taken to the Residency at 11 A.M. tomorrow, to be valued by the Committee of which Capt. Thompson, V.C., is President.

BRIGADE MEMORANDUM.

17th October, 1857.

1. Officers commanding regiments are referred to memo. 12th October from the A.D.A. Quarter-Master-Gen., and are requested to make known to the Brigadier Commanding whether the return therein called for has been forwarded.
2. Officers commanding regiments are requested to ascertain for the information of the Brigadier Commanding what steps have been taken for providing their men with corselets, as was directed in memo. of the 13th October by the A.D.A.-Gen.

DIVISION ORDERS.

17th October, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasury Chest will be pleased to advance to the undermentioned officers, on their duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sums specified opposite their respective names—
To Capt. Dawson, 1st Madras Fusiliers, Rs. 150.
2. The officer in Charge of the Treasury Chest is authorised to disburse the pecuniary reward awarded to the native garrison of Lucknow, agreeably to the nominal roll furnished by Brigadier Inglis Commanding the Garrison.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

17th October, 1857.

1. In consequence of subsequent information laid before Brigadier-General Havelock, he is pleased to modify paragraph 1 of Field Force Orders of the 9th inst.; Orders book will be carefully corrected accordingly.

Para. 1 of F.F.O., dated 9th October, 1857.

Capt. Wm. Olpherts, B. Artillery, for highly distinguished conduct on the 25th September, 1857, when the troops penetrated into the city of Lucknow, in having charged on horseback with H.M.'s 90th Regiment L.I., when gallantly headed by Colonel Campbell, captured two guns in the face of a heavy fire of grape, and having afterwards returned under a severe cross-fire of musketry to bring up limbers and horses to carry off the captured ordnance, which he accomplished.

OUDH FIELD FORCE MORNING ORDERS.

18th October, 1857.

1. At the recommendation of the Superintending Surgeon, Oudh Field Force, the following medical arrangements will take place—

Assistant Surgeon A. Gayer, at present doing duty with H.M.'s 5th Fusiliers, will do duty with H.M.'s 78th Highlanders, and will report himself at once to Dr. Jee of that regiment.

Assistant Surgeon Shaer will do duty with H.M.'s 5th Fusiliers, relieving Dr. Gayer without delay, the above as a temporary measure.

DIVISION ORDERS.

19th October, 1857.

1. In continuation of Division Orders No. 1 of 5th inst. the Major-Gen. Commanding is pleased to make the following promotions, agreeably to the recommendation of Brigadier Inglis commanding the garrison, as per his nominal roll dated the 10th idem.

2nd Company 8th Battalion Artillery.

- 1 Jemadar to be Subadar.
- 3 Havildars to be Jemadars.
- 2 Naiks to be Jemadars.

} 66/500

1st Battery O.I. Force.

- 1 Naik to be Jemadar.

2nd Battery O.I. Force.

- 1 Havildar to be Subadar.
- 8 Havildars to be Jemadars.

3rd Battery O.I. Force.

- 1 Jemadar to be Subadar.
- 1 Havildar to be Jemadar.

Magazine Establishment.

- 1 Sirdar to be Jemadar.

13th Regt. N.I.

- 6 Jemadars to be Subadars.
- 1 Havildar to be Subadar.
- 18 Havildars to be Jemadars.
- 1 Naik to be Jemadar.
- 7 Naiks to be Havildars.

Reserve Company of Artillery.

- 1 Havildar to be Jemadar.

7th Lt. Cavalry.

- 2 Jamadars to be Subadars.

48th Regt. N.I.

- 8 Jemadars to be Subadars.
- 16 Havildars to be Jemadars.
- 1 Bazar Chowdry recommended for a situation in the Commissariat Department.

Pensioners.

- 1 Havildar to be Subadar.

Detachment 1st Regt. O.I. Infantry.

- 1 Jemadar to be Subadar.
- 3 Havildars to be Jemadars.

New levies of Cavalry and Infantry raised at Lucknow under authority of their Chief Commissioner—

Lt. Cavalry.

- 1 Naik Rissaldar to be Rissaldar.
- 7 Sowars to be Duffadars.

Infantry.

- 1 Sepoy to be Havildar.
- 1 Sepoy to be Naik.

2. The officer in charge of the Treasury Chest will be pleased to pay the undermentioned sums, being the

value fixed on Tattoos by the Committee of Valuation :—

Grasscut Bungalin	Rs. 5
„ Kamptee	13
„ Saake	11
„ Runkye	15
„ Bharonie Deen	12
„ Markhun	10
„ Konhyc	13
„ Essoorah	14
„ Toolah	50
„ Layhyc	10
„ Dansar	20
„ Ranjeewan	15
„ Bawhany Deen	9
„ Danse	12
Messroom Mess Khansama	5
„ Gana	7
„ Mungoo	16
Grasscut Patanka	10
„ Matadeen	13
„ Buhunoo	16
Total	241

3. The undermentioned soldiers are appointed to officiate in the Engineers' Department as follows—

Private Cunnimore as Sergeant.

„ Baneter	„
„ Pharaoh	„

DIVISION ORDERS.

20th October, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Major Stephenson, commanding 1st M. Fusiliers, on his duplicate receipt, the sum of Company's rupees 2,283 (two thousand two hundred

and eighty-three rupees), to be hereafter adjusted on regular abstract.

2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. Olpherts, commanding Artillery, on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees 100, to be adjusted hereafter.
3. Mr. Goldsworthy, V. Cavalry, is appointed to officiate as Assistant Field Engineer to the Force, subject to confirmation.

MEMO.

20th October, 1857.

A horse, saddles, bridles, holsters, a sword and belt, pistol (revolver), and a binocular field-glass in case, the property of the late Major Cooper and Lieut. Cramp of the Artillery, will be sold by auction at Mr. Ommaney's, at 6½ A.M. to-morrow.

(Signed) F. C. MAUDE,

*Captain Artillery,
President Committee.*

DIVISION ORDERS.

21st October, 1857.

1. Mr. William Henry Ewart, at present doing duty as a clerk in the Chief Engineer's office, is appointed Officiating Apothecary, as a temporary measure, and is directed to place himself under the orders of Dr. Scott, Superintending Surgeon, O.F. Force, for employment in the hospital of 1st Madras Fusiliers, and to be borne on the books of subordinates to Medical Establishment as a supernumerary from this date.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. Fraser, 1st M. Fusiliers, on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees 100, to be adjusted hereafter.

Also 200 rupees to Capt. Maude, R.A., on account of his company, and to Brigadier-Gen. Havelock, C.B., commanding O.F. Force, 40 rupees.

DIVISION ORDERS.

22nd October, 1857.

1. Lieut. Sewell is appointed to the charge of the manufacture of Enfield ammunition from the date of which the making of it commenced.
2. Private Avell, H.M.'s 32nd Regt., is appointed Acting Sergeant, and to superintend the mining operations.

DIVISION ORDERS.

23rd October, 1857.

1. Officers commanding Corps and Detachments are authorised to draw on the Treasury for the pay of their respective Corps and Departments up to the 1st inst., to be adjusted hereafter.
2. A Court of Enquiry will assemble at such time and place as the Officer Commanding the Field Force may be pleased to appoint, to inquire into such matters as may be laid before it by the officiating D.A.A.-General, Lucknow Garrison.

President—Lieut.-Col. Master, 7th Light Cavalry.

The Brigadier-Gen. Commanding Field Force will be pleased to nominate a Field Officer and a senior Captain as members of the Court.

3. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to the undermentioned officers the sums specified opposite their respective names, and adjust the same hereafter—

Lieut.-Col. Thomas, commanding 1st Co. 5th Batt.

Artillery, for the use of his company, rupees 262.

Lieut. Smithett, 2nd Co. 1st Batt. Artillery,
rupees 100.

Capt. Oakes, 8th Regt. N.I., Rs. 350.

4. In continuation of Division Orders No. 1 of the 19th inst., the following promotions will take place—

Havildar Ellir Bux, of the Gun Lascars, 4th Co.
1st Batt. Artillery, to be Jemadar.

Naik Heera Lall Missa, 48th N.I., to be Subadar.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

23rd October, 1857.

1. The heavy loss in officers sustained within the walls of the Palace of Furrad Buksh has crippled the efficiency of regiments ; it is time, therefore, that Brigadier-Gen. Havelock should bring it to the recollection of all, that though nothing better becomes an officer than fearlessly to expose his person at moments of decisive and vigorous attacks, yet that, behind walls and in all purely defensive positions, his first thought should be to screen his men from fire, and it must evidently be a wanton and unjustifiable waste of life to expose himself when his men are, by his special orders, safely ensconced behind the best cover he can find for them.
2. Agreeably to No. 2 of this day's Division Orders, the undermentioned officers are appointed members of the Court of Enquiry, of which Lieut.-Col. Master, 7th Light Cavalry, is President:—

Bt. Lieut.-Col. Smith, 90th L.I.

The Court will assemble to-morrow, at the Brigade Mess in the entrenchment, at 11 A.M.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS—MEMO.

24th October, 1857.

The sale by auction of Prize property will commence on Monday, the 26th inst., at 10 A.M., in the Post Office Square. Payments to be made in cash on issue of pay on the 1st November.

(Signed) J. CARNEGIE, *Captain,*
Prize Agent.

CIRCULAR.

Divine Service will be performed to-morrow at noon at the Brigade Mess, when the Holy Communion will also be administered, and at Dr. Fayrer's at 3 o'clock P.M.

DIVISION ORDERS.

25th October, 1857.

The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Major North, H.M.'s 60th Rifles, on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees one hundred, to be adjusted hereafter.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Major Bird, President of the Committee for the valuation of horses and tattoos, the sum of Company's rupees 500, for the purpose of paying the owners of the horses and tattoos that have been destroyed.

DIVISION ORDERS.

26th October, 1857.

The following sanitary regulations are published :—

1. When officers commanding regiments or posts or houses not considered military posts, are desirous of bringing to the notice of the Sanitary Commissioner any nuisances near their respective positions, they will invariably do so in writing, addressing their letters to the Brigade Mess Square, and directing their orderlies to wait for a reply.

When on any occasion the Sanitary Commissioner attaches a body of dooly bearers for the use of any posts, or procures for it the services of any bullock drivers or mehters, the officers in whose behalf these arrangements are made, shall appoint some one to superintend the labour, and shall on the departure of the men forward them under charge of a responsible guide to any post named by the Sanitary Commissioner as that to which their services are next required, furnishing to the Sanitary Commissioner a certificate stating the number and description of the persons who have worked at his post, the hours or quarter fractions of an hour they have worked, and whether they have laboured with average zeal and industry.

It will be the duty of the Sanitary Commissioner to make an immediate official report of any officer failing to act in conformity with the above regulations.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

26th October, 1857.

1. Brigadier-Gen. Havelock observed during his inspection of the hospital this morning that several sick and wounded men of the 64th and 84th were still without such bedding as the place affords. He desires that all the medical officers in charge will without delay make application to Lieut. Moorsom, Deputy Quarter-Assistant Master-Gen., who will be prepared to furnish portions of tents for this purpose.

DIVISION ORDERS.

27th October, 1857.

The Major-Gen. in virtue of the authority vested in him in General Orders, is pleased to award the "Victoria Cross to Private Henry Ward, No. 2729 Light Company 78th Highlanders, for his gallant and devoted conduct in having on the night of the 25th and morning of the 26th of September 1857, remained with the dooly of Captain Havelock, Deputy Assistant Adjutant-Gen. Field Force, who was severely wounded, and on the morning of the 26th September escorted that officer and Private Thomas Pilkington, H.M.'s. 78th Highlanders, who was also wounded, and had taken refuge in the same dooly through a very heavy and cross fire of ordnance and musketry. This soldier remained by the side of the dooly, and by his example and exertions kept the dooly bearers from dropping their double load throughout the heavy fire with the same steadiness as if on parade, thus saving the lives of both and bringing them in safety to the Baillie guard.

2. Lieut. Chalmers, Volunteer Cavalry 40th N. I. is appointed to act as Assistant Field Engineer *vice* Mr. Volkes, V Cavalry, relieved from that duty.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

27th October, 1857.

1. A committee, composed as follows, will assemble at the lines of the V. Cavalry at 7 a.m. to-morrow, to report upon the state of two horses of that corps, said to be unfit for further service—

President.

Capt. Olpherts, B. Artillery.

Members.

Two Subalterns, 1st M. Fusiliers.

The above committee will re-assemble from time to time as their services may be required by the officers commanding V Cavalry, who will intimate the same to the President.

DIVISION ORDER.

28th October, 1857.

1. The Major-Gen. commanding directs the officers commanding the Artillery and Cavalry, and all officers commanding posts and detached houses in garrison to cause all stable litter at or near their respective posts to be collected and burnt; if this cannot be done on the spot it will be conveyed outside the Baillie guard gate, and there so disposed of. All accumulated stable and cow-house litter at the Furrud Buksh to be in like manner consumed.
2. Captain Dawson 1st Regiment N. I. and Ensign Hewitt 41st Regiment N. I. are appointed Field Orderly Officers to Col. Napier, Military Secretary, and chief of the Adjutant-General's department, with effect from the 28th ult., subject to confirmation.

2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. Dawson, 1st N.I., on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company Rupees 450, and adjust the same hereafter.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 28th October, 1857.

1. Brigadier Hamilton having been reported sick, Lieut.-Col. Parnell, 90th L.I., will assume command of the 2nd Brigade during the indisposition of Brigadier Hamilton or until further orders.
2. Whenever casualties from the fire of the enemy occur at the outpost or in the quarters of the troops, they must be *immediately* reported to Brigadiers Commanding, and by them to the Brigadier-Gen. Commanding Field Force.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER PARNELL, *Commanding 2nd Brigade.*

28th October, 1857.

1. With reference to No. 1 Division Orders of this date, officers commanding regiments will be pleased to cause that the directions contained therein are carried into effect.
2. In compliance to No. 1 Field Force Orders of this date Lieut.-Col. Parnell, H.M.'s 90th L.I., having assumed command of the 2nd Brigade, all reports, &c. will be made to him accordingly.
3. In accordance with No. 2 Field Force Orders of this date, officers commanding regiments will be pleased to report immediately to the Brigadier Commanding, any casualties that may occur from the fire of the enemy.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 29th October, 1857.

1. The Major-Gen. is pleased to appoint Sergt.-Major G. Donovan, late of the 5th Oudh Regimental Irregular

Force, to be Sergt.-Major of the Regiment of Ferozè-pore *vice* Sergt.-Major Brown, killed in action, subject to confirmation.¹

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY BRIGADIER-GEN. HAVELOCK, C.B.

29th October, 1857.

1. The muster of the troops composing the whole field force for the month of September will take place at 7 A.M. to-morrow.

The 1st Brigade by regiments at their respective posts, by Lieut.-Col. Parnell, commanding 2nd Brigade.

The 2nd Brigade in the same order as above, by Brigadier Stisted.

The Cavalry and Artillery Brigade at their respective headquarters in the entrenchment, by Major Timling, 90th L.I.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

29th October, 1857.

1. In compliance with No. 1 Field Force Orders of this date, the regiments composing 2nd Brigade will parade for muster to-morrow morning at 7 A.M. at their respective posts.

DIVISION ORDERS.

30th October, 1857.

1. It having been brought to notice that a carcase of a horse was yesterday thrown into a tank dug for the purpose of watering commissariat cattle instead of being taken to and thrown into the river, the Major-Gen. directs that officers who may have to direct the removal of carcases, take effectual steps to see their orders fully carried out, and the Sanitary Commissioner is requested to communicate the name of any officer who may fail to do so.

DIVISION ORDER.

LUCKNOW, 31st October, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Major Stephenson, commanding 1st Madras Fusiliers, on his duplicate receipt and a copy of this order, the sum of Company rupees one thousand five hundred and eight, to be adjusted hereafter on regular abstract.
2. At the recommendation of the Superintending Surgeon, Assistant Surgeon Irvine, of the Royal Artillery, will receive medical charge of the 1st Company 5th Battalion *vice* Assistant Surgeon Partridge, relieved from that duty, subject to confirmation.
3. The muster of the troops and establishments, as also of all camp followers drawing rations from the Commissariat, will be taken on Monday the 2nd proximo, under such orders as the Brigadier-Gen. commanding the field force and the Brigadier commanding the garrison may be pleased to issue.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

31st October, 1857.

1. Agreeably with Division Order No. 3 of this date the troops will be mustered at 7 A.M. on Monday next, in the same order and by the same officers as detailed in Field Force Orders No. 1 of the 29th inst.

The Commissariat establishment will be mustered by the D. A. Commissary-Gen. O.F.F. ; all native followers, public and private, will be mustered with the regiments and departments to which they are attached.

CIRCULAR.

Divine Service will be performed to-morrow at noon at the Brigade Mess, and at Dr. Fayrer's at 3 o'clock P.M.

MEMO.

The Prize Agent will sell by auction on Monday, the 2nd November, at 10 A.M. at the post-office a small quantity of china and glass-ware.

Terms.—All purchasers under 10 Rs. cash. Military and persons in Government employ (over 10 Rs.) second issue of pay in November. All others cash.

BRIGADE ORDERS.

BY LIEUT.-COL. PARNELL, *Commanding 2nd Brigade.*

LUCKNOW, 31st October, 1857.

1. In compliance with No. 1 F. F. Orders of this date, the Regiments composing 2nd Brigade will Parade for muster at 7 a.m. on Monday next at their respective posts.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 1st November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Brigadier Inglis, commanding the garrison, the amount of a Bill submitted by him for Company's rupees 1,155 15 2, being amount due to H.M.'s 32nd Regiment for clothing supplied for the use of pensioners serving in the garrison.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to pay the sum of Company's rupees 33 5 4, being the amount due to the Quarter-Master H.M.'s 32nd Regiment for three yards of broad-cloth supplied for distinguishing mark for the Regiment of Ferozepore.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

1st November, 1857.

1. Officers commanding regiments will be good enough to have all empty ammunition boxes which may be lying about the quarters occupied by their men, sent to Lieut. Sewell at the Baillie guard in the entrenchment as soon as possible.

DIVISION ORDER.

LUCKNOW, *4th November, 1857.*

1. In consequence of good conduct and services rendered during the siege, the Major-Gen. is pleased to direct that Mr. T. Leach, civil apothecary, receive an additional fifty rupees per month, and that Mr. Hyde, apothecary of the King's Hospital, shall receive the full pay of an apothecary on full batta during the whole siege of Lucknow.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. Spurgeon, Major of Brigade, 1st Brigade, the sum of Company rupees fifty, and adjust the same hereafter, and to Lieut. Fraser, Major of Brigade, Artillery Brigade, the sum of one hundred and fifty rupees.

To Capt. Sitwell, A.D.C. . . . Rs. 150

„ Provost-Sergeant Staunton . „ 150

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

4th November, 1857.

- It having been brought to the notice of Brigadier-Gen. Havelock that the sentries from guards and picquets in the palaces perform their duty most irregularly, often failing to challenge those who approach their posts, the attention of the Field-Officer of the Day is called to these neglects, and he will at once confine and bring up for punishment any sentinel who is remiss or slovenly.
- He will take care also that all guards turn out smartly and actively. When the out-posts are so near the enemy no possible excuse can be admitted for inattention. The strictest watchfulness must in every quarter be maintained.

MEMO.

LUCKNOW, *5th November, 1857.*

All working parties proceeding to work at the advance garden and its dependent works, or at the Mosque

and works connected with it, will in the first instance be conducted by the person in command to the centre house of the garden, or to the Mosque as the case may demand, and then enquire for the officer of the Engineer Department on duty, under whose guidance the party will proceed to work. The working parties are on no account to proceed to the work except under guidance of an officer of the Engineer Department.

By Order,

(Signed) COL. NAPIER.

Chief of the Staff.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 5th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to make the following advances, on duplicate receipts and copy of this order, to be adjusted hereafter—

To Capt. Huntley Garden, Assistant	
Quarter-Master-Gen.	Co.'s Rs. 500
„ Assistant Surgeon, J. J. Clarke 2nd	
Company 3rd Battalion Artillery.	150
„ Capt. Havelock, D.A.A.G.	150
„ Lieut. Havelock, 12th I. Cavalry .	300
„ Capt. Barrow, Commanding Volun-	
teer Cavalry, for the use of his	
men	1,856
„ Brigadier-Gen. Havelock, C.B., on	
account of the Intelligence Depart-	
ment	1,500
„ Lieut. Grant, Adjutant 8th Regt.	
N.I.	150

OUDDH F. FORCE ORDERS.

5th November. 1857.

- 1 Jemadar Ram Sing, 1st Regiment Oude Cavalry, is promoted to the rank of Naib Rissaldar from the 25th ultimo, he having done good service with the Allahabad Movable Column and Oude Field Force.

BRIGADE MEMO.

6th November, 1857.

Officers commanding regiments are requested to give orders that when men are obliged to go to hospital from wounds or any other cause, that their bedding is always sent with them.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 6th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to disburse a gratuity of (3) three months' pay to the uncovenanted servants of the garrison, granted by the Major-Gen. Commanding in his letter, No. —, dated 8th October, 1857, to Brigadier Inglis commanding the garrison.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 7th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Capt. P. Rubie, 40th N.I., on his duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees 375, and adjust the same hereafter; and to Capt. Maude, Royal Artillery, for the use of his men, Company's rupees 200.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

7th November, 1857.

1. The Brigadier-Gen. Commanding notifies to N.C. Officers and privates of the regiments of the Oudh Field Force that any sums which they may desire to deposit for safety will be received into the Military Chest at the Residency, and a receipt granted for them.

CIRCULAR.

Divine Service will be performed to-morrow in the Brigade Mess Room at noon, when the Communion will also be administered. Afternoon service at Dr. Fayerer's house at 3 P.M.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 8th November, 1857.

1. At the recommendation of the Superintending Surgeon, Oudh F. Force, Assistant Surgeon H. M. Greenbow is appointed to the medical charge of the 12th Irregular Cavalry.

Doctor Greenbow will continue to afford medical aid to the O.I. Cavalry until further orders, subject to confirmation, in addition to above charge.

2. Lieut. D. Hay, 48th N.I., will act as Adjutant to the 13th Regt. Irregular Cavalry *vice* Lieut. Warren, killed in action, subject to confirmation.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 9th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to make the following advances, on duplicate receipts and a copy of this order, and adjust the same hereafter—

To Capt. Olpherts, Artillery . . .	Co.'s Rs. 200
„ Capt. Crommelin, Chief Engineer .	100
„ Lieut. Smithett, 2nd Co. 3rd Battalion Artillery	200
„ Capt. Oakes, 8th Regt. N.I. . . .	300
„ Lieut. Hearsay, Vol. Cavalry . . .	250
„ Lieut. Ramsay, „ . . .	60
„ Mr. Goldsworthy, „ . . .	50

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 10th November, 1857.

1. The following officers are appointed to officiate as Assistant Field Engineers, subject to confirmation—
Lieut. Stone, 40th N.I., from 27th October, 1857.
The Hon. J. H. Fraser, from the dates inclusive.
2. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to make the following advances, on duplicate

receipts and a copy of this order, and adjust the same hereafter—

To Colonel Napier, Military Sec. . . .	Co.'s Rs. 150
„ Lieut. Simpson, Adj. 13th I. Cavalry, doing duty with the Royal Artillery	200
„ Lieut. Simond, Engineers	100
„ Capt. Dawson, 1st Regt. N.I. . . .	150
„ Capt. J. Gordon, Officiating Deputy Judge A.-Gen.	100
„ Lieut.-Col. Tytler, Qr.-Master-Gen. .	300

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 11th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to disburse to Col. Napier, Military Secretary and Chief of the Staff to Major-Gen. Sir J. Outram, G.C.B., the sum of Company's rupees 85, being the amount of his contingent bill dated 10th inst. for binocular glass purchased on account of the public service.
2. There being no Regimental Paymasters or Treasure Chests present with the European corps here, the officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to receive from Officers commanding corps such sums of money as they may lodge as floating deposits on account of their men, and grant receipts for the same.
3. Capt. Hutchinson, Officiating Garrison Engineer, will act as Directing Engineer of the Garrison and Field Force operations under the orders of the Chief Engineers.
4. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to receive from Capt. Hardinge, Commanding Oudh I. Cavalry, the sum of Company's rupees 12,000, to be lodged as a floating deposit.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 12th November, 1857.

1. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Lieut. the Hon. J. H. Fraser,

Assistant Field Engineer, on his duplicate receipt and copy of this order, the sum of Company's rupees 250, and adjust the same hereafter.

MEMO.

Officers in medical charge of regiments and detachments will be pleased to send every evening by 6 P.M. for the bullocks' heads and feet for which they have indented for the ensuing day.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

12th November, 1857.

- I. Brigadier Hamilton, having been reported fit for duty, will resume command of the 2nd Brigade from this date.

MEMO.

Scale of Rations.

Europeans	meat, 12 oz.
„	atta, 16 oz.
„	rice, 4 oz.
„	salt, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Native fighting men. . . .	same as usual.
Camp followers	wheat, 16 oz.
„	gram, 1 oz.
„	salt, $\frac{1}{8}$ oz.

BRIGADE MORNING ORDERS.

13th November, 1857.

- I. Brigadier Hamilton having resumed command of the 2nd Brigade, all reports, &c., to be made to him accordingly.

DIVISION ORDERS:

13th November, 1857.

- I. The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Brigadier Eyre Commanding the Artillery the sum of Company's rupees 100, and adjust the same hereafter.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 13th November, 1857.

1. Brigadier Eyre, having been reported fit for duty, will resume command of the Artillery Brigade from this date.
2. Corpl. Patrick Durand, 64th Regt., at present doing duty with Volunteer Cavalry, will rejoin the detachment of his own regiment at this station.

DIVISION ORDERS.

LUCKNOW, 14th November, 1857.

The officer in charge of the Treasure Chest will be pleased to advance to Col. Napier, Military Secretary, &c., the sum of Company's rupees 500, and adjust the same hereafter.

DIVISION ORDERS.

18th November, 1857.

1. Three days' rations, except meat, to be served out by the Commissariat to-day to the troops and camp followers.
2. The Major-Gen. Commanding has much pleasure in publishing the following Order by the Governor-General in Council:—

Dated FORTWILLIAM, 2nd October, 1857.

Notification.—The Governor-General in Council rejoices to announce that information has this day been received from Major-Gen. Sir J. Outram, G.C.B., showing that the Residency of Lucknow was in the possession of Brigadier-Gen. Havelock's force on the 25th ult., and that the garrison is saved. Rarely has a commander been so fortunate as to relieve by his success so many aching hearts, or to reap so rich a reward of gratitude as will deservedly be offered to Brigadier-Gen. Havelock and his gallant band wherever their triumph shall become known.

The Governor-General in Council tenders to Sir J. Outram and Brigadier-Gen. Havelock his earnest thanks and con-

gratulations upon the joyful result of which a merciful Providence has made them the chief instruments,

The Governor-General in Council forbears to observe further upon information which is necessarily imperfect, but he cannot refrain from expressing the deep regret with which he hears of the death of Brigadier-Gen. Neil, of the 1st Madras European Fusiliers, of which it is to be feared that no doubt exists.

Brigadier-Gen. Neil, during his short but active career in Bengal, had won the respect and confidence of the Government of India. He made himself conspicuous as an intelligent, prompt, and self-reliant soldier, ready of resource and stout of heart, and the Governor-General in Council offers to the Government and to the Army of Madras his sincere condolence upon the loss of one who was an honour to their Presidency.

By Order of the Governor-General in India in Council.

(Signed) R. J. H. BIRCH, *Colonel,*
Secretary to the Government of India
in the Military Department.

FIELD FORCE ORDERS.

BY MAJOR-GEN. SIR H. HAVELOCK, K.C.B.

18th November, 1857.

1. The following details from Regiments will be held in readiness to march at 5½ o'clock this evening as an escort for sick and wounded men—

	Officers.	Men.
1st Madras Fusiliers	1	50
H.M.'s 64th Foot	2	50
H.M.'s 5th Fusiliers		30
H.M.'s 78th Highlanders	1	40
H.M.'s 90th Light Infantry	1	30
Total	5	200

The above detachment will parade at 5 o'clock this evening in front of the hospital in the entrenchment, the whole

to be under the command of Major Timling, 90th L.I., who will receive detailed instructions from the A.D.A. Adjutant-Gen.

2. The undermentioned Medical Officers have been detailed by the Superintending Surgeon to proceed with the above details, viz.—

Dr. Horne, 90th Light Infantry.
„ Fitzgerald, do.
„ Jee, 78th Highlanders.
„ McMaster, do.
„ Swettenham, 5th Fusiliers.
„ Arthur, 1st Madras Fusiliers.
„ Popplewell, 84th Foot.
„ Willocks, 78th Highlanders.

MEMO.

That all Commanding Officers of posts likely to be taken possession of should place all property found under guard till the Prize Agents reach the spot.

(Signed) C. N. NORTH, *Major,*
Prize Agent.







